#### **13EE42E1-HIGH VOLTAGE DIRECT CURRENT TRANSMISSION**

### (EEE)

Lectures/Week: 4Hrs. End Exam Duration: 3Hrs Credits: 4 Sessional Marks: 40 End Exam Marks: 60

# <u>UNIT-I</u>

**D.C. POWER TRANSMISSION TECHNOLOGY:** Introduction, Comparison of AC & DC transmission, Description of DC Transmission system, Converter station, Planning of HVDC transmission, Modern trends in DC Transmission.

# <u>UNIT-II</u>

**ANALYSIS OF HVDC CONVERTERS:** Pulse number, Choice of converter configurationvalve rating, Transformer rating. Simplified analysis of graetz circuit with and without overlap, Rectifier and Inverter waveforms, Converter bridge characteristics.

### <u>UNIT-III</u>

**CONVERTER AND HVDC SYSTEM CONTROL:** Principles of DC link control, Converter control characteristics, System control hierarchy, Firing angle control, Current and excitation angle control, starting and stopping of DC link, Power control, higher level controllers.

### <u>UNIT-IV</u>

**CONVERTER FAULTS AND PROTECTION:** Protection against over currents, Over voltages in a converter station, surge arresters, protection against over voltages.

**SMOOTHING REACTOR AND DC LINE:** Smoothing reactors, DC line, Transient over voltages in DC line, Protection of DC line, DC breakers.

### UNIT-V

**REACTIVE POWER CONTROL:** Reactive power requirements in steady state, Sources of reactive power, Static var systems.

**HARMONICS AND FILTERS:** Generation of Harmonics, Design of AC filters, DC filters, Carrier frequency and RI noise.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. "HVDC Power Transmission System" by K.R Padiyar; New academic science Ltd publication.
- 2. "EHV-AC &HVDC Transmission Engineering & Practice" by S. Rao; Khanna publication.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. "Direct current Transmission" by Edward Wilson Kimbark, Volume-I.
- 2. "HVDC Power Transmission" by S.Kamakshaiah & V.Kamaraju; Tata McgrawHill publishers.